

Virus Name: Monte Dourado		Abbreviation: MDOV
Status Possible Arbovirus	Select Agent No	SALS Level 3
SALS Basis Insufficient experience with virus; i.e., experience factor from SALS surveys was less than 500 in laboratory facilities with low biocontainment.		
Other Information		
Antigenic Group Changuinola		

SECTION I - Full Virus Name and Prototype Number

Prototype Strain Number / Designation BeAn 385401	Accession Number	Original Date Submitted 4/13/1985
Family Orbivirus	Genus	
Information From F.P. Pinheiro and Amelia P.A.T. Rosa	Address Instituto Evandro Chagas, FSESP, Ministry of Health, CP-621, Belem, Para, Brazil	
Information Footnote Reviewed by editor		

Section II - Original Source

Isolated By (name) F. Pinheiro and Amelia P.A.T. Rosa	Isolated at Institute Instituto Evandro Chagas	
Host Genus Dasybus novemcinctus (armadillo) (1)	Species	Host Age/Stage adult
Sex Male		
<u>Isolated From</u>	<u>Isolation Details</u>	
Organs/Tissues	pool of heart, liver, spleen and kidney	
Signs and Symptoms of Illness	Arthropod	
Time Held Alive before Inoculation		
Collection Method	Collection Date 8/8/1980	
Place Collected (Minimum of City, State, Country) Monte Dourado area, Jari, Almeirim, Para		
Latitude 0° 51' S	Longitude 52° 32' W	
Macrohabitat secondary growth forest	Microhabitat ground level	Method of Storage until Inoculated -60dC
Footnotes		

Section III - Method of Isolation

Inoculation Date
8/12/1980

Animal (Details will be in Section 6)
nb mice

Route Inoculated
intracerebral

Reisolation
No

Other Reasons

Homologous Antibody Formation by Source Animal

Test(s) Used

Footnotes

Section IV - Virus Properties

Physicochemical
RNA, Double Strand

Pieces (number of genome segments) 10	Infectivity	Sedimentation Coefficients(s) (S)
Percentage wt, of Virion Protein	Lipid	Carbohydrate
Virion Polypeptides: Number	Details	
Non-virion Polypeptides: Number	Details	
Virion Density	Sedimentation Coefficients(s) (S)	
Nucleocapsid Density	Sedimentation Coefficients(s) (S)	

Stability of Infectivity (effects)

pH (infective range)

Lipid Solvent (ether - % used to test)	After Treatment Titer	Control Titer
Lipid Solvent (chloroform)	After Treatment Titer	Control Titer
Lipid Solvent (deoxycholate) 1:1000	After Treatment Titer 3.0 dex	Control Titer 2.7 dex
Other (formalin, radiation)		

Virion Morphology

Shape	Dimensions	
Mean nm	Range nm	
Measurement Method	Surface Projections/Envelope	Nucleocapsid Dimensions, Symmetry

Morphogenesis

Site of Constituent Formation in Cell

Site of Virion Assembly

Site of Virion Accumulation

Inclusion Bodies

Other

Hemagglutination

Hemagglutination

Antigen Source

Erythrocytes (species used)

No

SMB ext. by sucrose-acetone + sonication

goose

pH Range

pH Optimum

5.8-7.0

Temperature Range

Temperature Optimum

room, 37dC

Remarks

Serologic Methods Recommended

CF and NT

Footnotes

Monte Dourado virus was unrelated, by CF, to viruses of groups A, B, C, Bunyamwera, Phlebotomus fever, and sera or ascitic fluid of Oropouche, Utinga, Melao, Serra do Navio, Belem, Jurona, Piry, Cocal, Timbo, Chaco, Turlock Amapari, Flexal, Kwatta, Mosqueiro, Marco, Tembe, Cotia-like, Agua Preta, Ieri, araguari, Inhangapi, Aruac, Trinita, Pacora, Lukuni, GD VII, Pacui, Acara, Nariva, EMC, mouse hepatitis virus, Jacareacanga, BeAn 306706, Santarem, Para, Cuiaba, Mojui ds Campos, Itupiranga, Mapuera, herpes simplex virus and group Simbu. Virus strain BeAn 385401 reacted in CF tests with polyvalent no. 8 and virus members of the Changuinola group. Results of neutralization tests in suckling mice are given below.

Virus	Neutralization Test (Newborn Mice, ic Route)											
	Sera											
	IRI	GUR	OUR	CAN	JAM	ALT	CGL	Purus	Jari	Monte Dourado	Saraca	Almeirim
Irituia	2.4 **						0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Gurupi		2.6					0.7	<=1.7	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Ourem			3.7				0.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.3
Caninde				3.0			<=0.3	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.9	0.4
Jamanxi					3.1		<=0.6	0.8	<=0.2	0.6	<=0.2	<=0.2
Altamira						3.6	<=0.3	1.2	<=0.8	1.0	<=0.8	<=0.5
Changuinola	<1.0	<1.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.1	<1.0	2.1	<=1.0	<=1.0	<=1.1	<=1.0	<=1.0
Purus	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.2	<=0.5	0.3
Jari	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	<=0.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Monte Dourado	<=0.7	<=0.7	0.7	1.4	<=0.8	<=0.7	<=0.5	1.2	<=0.4	3.0	<=0.7	0.8
Saraca	<=0.8	<=0.8	<=0.8	1.7	<=0.9	<=0.8	<=1.2	1.1	<=1.0	<=0.8	3.0	<=1.1
Almeirim	0.0	0.5	<=0.3	<=0.3	<=0.3	<=0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	<=0.3	0.2	2.4

** LNI in dex

Section VI - Biologic Characteristics

Virus Source (all VERTEBRATE isolates)
Blood (LV)

Lab Methods of Virus Recovery (ALL ISOLATIONS)
Newborn mice

Cell system (a)	Virus passage history (b)	Evidence of Infection							Growth Without CPE +/- (g)
		CPE			PLAQUES				
		Day (c)	Extent (d)	Titer TCD50/ml (e)	Day (c)	Size (f)	Titer PFU/ml (e)		
Vero (CL)	SMB 5	5	4+				No Plaques		

Section VII - Natural Host Range (Additional text can be added below table)

Vertebrate (species and organ) and arthropod	No. isolations/No. tested	No. with antibody/No. tested Test used	Country and region
Dasypus novemcinctus (organs)	1/3	0/4 NT	Monte Dourado area, Jari, Para, Brazil
Choloepus didactylus	0/21	0/22 NT	
Tamandua tetradactyla	0/18	3/18 NT	

Monte Dourado virus was not isolated from 6,753 (55 pools) female *Lutzomyia umbratilis*, 9,665 (79 pools) male *L. umbratilis*, 516 (10 pools) female phlebotomines and 1,727 (15 pools) male phlebotomines collected in the Monte Dourado area in 1980.

Section VIII - Susceptibility to Experimental Infection (include viremia)

Experimental host and age	Passage history and strain	Inoculation Route-Dose	Evidence of infection	AST (days)	Titer log10/ml
mice (nb)	SMB 4	ic 0.02	illness, death	4.5	
mice (nb)	SMB 3	ip 0.02	survived		
mice (nb)		sc			
mice (wn)		ic 0.03	survived		
mice (wn)		ip 0.03	survived		
mice (nb)	SMB 5	ic 0.02	death		6.5

Section IX - Experimental Arthropod Infection and Transmission

Arthropod species & virus source(a)	Method of Infection log10/ml (b)		Incubation period (c)		Transmission by bite (d)		Assay of arthropod, log10/ml (e)		
	Feeding	Injected	Days	°C	Host	Ratio	Whole	Organ	System

Section X - Histopathology

Character of lesions (specify host)

Inclusion Bodies

Intranuclear

Organs/Tissues Affected

Category of tropism

Section XI - Human Disease

In Nature	Residual	Death
Subclinical	Overt Disease	
Clinical Manifestations		
Number of Cases	Category (i.e. febrile illness, etc.)	

Section XII - Geographic Distribution

Known (Virus detected) Para
Suspected (Antibody only detected)

Section XIII - References

1. Travassos da Rosa, A.P.A., et al. 1984. Intervirology 21:38-49.
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Remarks

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