1.(a) Please indicate the primary classification of your facility/testing site. (Check one primary classification.)

### Primary Type of U.S. Testing Site

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility Type</th>
<th>Number of Testing Sites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hospital</td>
<td>83 (72%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Dept</td>
<td>16 (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>5 (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physician office</td>
<td>4 (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STD clinic</td>
<td>2 (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community based organization</td>
<td>2 (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMO</td>
<td>1 (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family planning center</td>
<td>1 (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug treatment center</td>
<td>1 (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1 (1%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(N=116)

### Primary Type of Non-U.S. Testing Site

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility Type</th>
<th>Number of Testing Sites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8 (35%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital</td>
<td>7 (30%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>3 (13%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Dept</td>
<td>3 (13%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV Counseling and Testing Site</td>
<td>2 (9%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(N=23)
1.(b) Who PRIMARILY funds your testing site? (Check only ONE BEST answer)

- Private, non-profit: 46 (40%)*
- County, City or other gov't: 26 (23%)
- Private, for profit: 13 (11%)
- State funded: 12 (10%)
- Federal, other than CDC: 8 (7%)
- CDC funded: 1 (4%)
- Other: 8 (30%)

* Percentages based on # of U.S. facilities
** Percentages based on # of Non-U.S. facilities
2. (a) Does your facility currently perform HIV rapid testing?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Number of Facilities (%) (n=150)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>130 (87%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>20 (13%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b) Does your facility intend to begin performing HIV rapid testing? (Choose only one.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Number of Facilities (%) (n=20)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Within 6 months</td>
<td>10 (50%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Within 12 months</td>
<td>1 (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, unsure when</td>
<td>5 (25%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>4 (20%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. (a) For what purpose(s) do you offer HIV rapid testing? (Check all that apply.)

N=251 total responses
n=134 testing sites

- Post-exposure treatment: 99
- Voluntary testing: 43
- Initial screen: 39
- Testing pregnant women: 32
- Other: 20
- ER screening: 18
3.(b) How long has your facility performed HIV rapid testing? (Please round off to the nearest whole number.)

![Bar chart showing the number of testing sites for different numbers of months.](chart1.png)

(c) Of all HIV testing performed in your facility over the past year, what percentage were performed using HIV rapid test kits? (Please round off to the nearest whole percentage.)

![Bar chart showing the percentage of HIV tests that were rapid HIV tests.](chart2.png)
3.(d) How many client/patient specimens were tested using HIV rapid tests in your facility during the most recent representative month?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Client/Patient Specimens</th>
<th>Number of Facilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-19</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-29</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-39</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-49</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-59</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-69</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-79</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100-199</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200-299</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;299</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(N=131)

(e) How many HIV rapid tests performed on client/patient specimens in your facility were initially reactive (preliminary positive) during the most recent representative month? (Please round off to the nearest whole number.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Reactive Tests per Month</th>
<th>Number of Facilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-10</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-20</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-50</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;50</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(N=126)
4. (a) Does your facility provide anonymous HIV rapid testing?  
(b) Does your facility have procedures for protecting the confidentiality of HIV results?

![Bar chart showing the number of facilities providing anonymous testing and protecting confidentiality.](chart.png)

(N=131)

5. What test kit(s) do you currently use for HIV rapid testing? (Check all that apply.)

![Bar chart showing the number of testing sites using different HIV test kits.](chart.png)

(U.S. Testing Sites, n=108)  
(Non-U.S. Testing Sites, n=26)  
(N=180 Responses)
5. (Continued) Type of U.S. Facilities by Test Kits

(N=126 Responses; n=108 Facilities)

Type of Non-U.S. Facilities by Test Kits

(N=54 Responses; n=26 Facilities)

6. What sample type do you currently use for HIV rapid testing? (Check all that apply.)

(N=159 Responses)
7.(a) Where are specimens collected and HIV rapid testing performed? (Choose only one.)

---

**Graph 1:**
- Collection and testing on-site: 65%
- Collection both off-site and on-site and testing on-site: 55%
- Collection off-site and testing on-site: 5%
- Collection off-site and testing off-site: 5%

- **Total:** (N=130)

**Graph 2:**
- Specimen collection site and testing site by lab type:
  - Blood Bank: 37 sites
  - Hospital: 10 sites
  - Health Department: 5 sites
  - Independent: 3 sites
  - Other: 1 site

- **Total:** (N=130)
7.(b) If you perform HIV rapid testing on specimens collected off-site, please indicate where they are collected. (Check all that apply.)

- Hospital Off-site collection: 33 responses
- Physician office: 17 responses
- Other: 8 responses
- Independent Laboratory: 8 responses
- STD Clinic: 8 responses
- Community based organization: 8 responses
- Family planning center: 6 responses
- Health Department: 5 responses
- HIV Counseling: 5 responses
- Drug use treatment center: 5 responses
- Blood/plasma donor center: 5 responses
- Mobile Unit: 4 responses
- Correctional Facility: 4 responses
- Medical Examiner/Coroner: 3 responses
- Nursing Home: 3 responses
- Military: 2 responses
- HMO: 2 responses

(N=126 Responses)

* Specific Hospital Collection Sites (Check all that apply.)

- Surgery: 18 responses
- Hospital Admissions: 16 responses
- Hospital Blood Bank: 12 responses
- Employee Health: 12 responses
- Other Hospital Section: 12 responses
- Hospital Labor/Delivery: 12 responses
- Hospital Ward/Floor: 12 responses
- Hospital Central Lab: 12 responses

(N=72 Responses)**

** This represents multiple responses from hospital participants
8. To detect HIV infection, do you currently perform a test in your facility other than an HIV rapid test? (If yes, check all that apply.)

(N=167 Total Responses)

U.S. (N=117 Responses, n=107 Facilities)
Non-U.S. (N=50 Responses, n=26 Facilities)

9. Has HIV rapid testing replaced some other method of HIV testing?

(N=131)
10. Who performs HIV rapid testing in your facility on a regular basis? (Check all that apply.)

- Med Technologist/Clinical Lab Scientist: 112
- Medical Technician: 57
- Person with BS/BA in lab science: 35
- HIV counselor: 10
- Nurse: 10
- Person with Assoc Degree: 8
- Person with MS or PhD in med/lab science: 7
- Other Medical Assistant: 5
- Disease Intervention Specialist: 3
- High School Grad: 3
- Physician: 3
- Volunteer with no formal med training: 2
- Volunteer with formal med training: 2
- Physician Assistant: 2

N=259 Responses

11. What type of training is required for personnel performing HIV rapid testing in your facility/testing site? (Check all that apply)

- In-House Sample panel evaluation: 101
- By kit manufacturer: 38
- Health Dept: 10
- Other: 7
- No training required: 3

(N=201 Responses, n=130 Facilities)
11. (Continued) Length of training by type of training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Training Type</th>
<th># of Responses (N=190)</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>Median</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In-house</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>0-35 days</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sample Panel Evaluation</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>2-15 samples</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Kit Manufacturer</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>0-3 days</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Department</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1-15 days</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.(a) Is confirmatory testing performed (either in your facility or another facility) on initially reactive (preliminary positive) HIV rapid tests?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Training Type</th>
<th>Blood Bank</th>
<th>Hospital</th>
<th>Health Department</th>
<th>Independent</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Total # Facilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>10 (8%)</td>
<td>77 (58%)</td>
<td>24 (18%)</td>
<td>10 (8%)</td>
<td>5 (4%)</td>
<td>126 (95%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No *</td>
<td>4 (3%)</td>
<td>1 (1%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 (1%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* All U.S. Laboratories, except 1
12.(b) What methods do you use for confirmatory testing following an initially reactive (preliminary positive) HIV rapid test? (Check the one best answer listed below.)

- EIA, then WB: 41
- Referred to another facility: 28
- WB only: 11
- Other: 5
- 2nd rapid test same mfg, then WB: 6
- 2nd rapid test same mfg, then EIA: 4
- 2nd rapid test only, different mfg: 3
- EIA only: 3
- 2nd rapid test only, same mfg: 2
- EIA, then IFA: 1

(N=116)

- US, n=94
- Non-US, n=22

12.(c) What specimen type do you use to confirm initially reactive HIV rapid test results? (Check all that apply.)

- Serum/Plasma: 112 (84%)
- Whole blood, venous: 4 (3%)
- Whole blood, finger stick: 4 (3%)
- Oral fluid/saliva: 4 (3%)
- Dried blood spot: 2 (2%)

(n=133 Responses)
12. (d) Of the initially reactive (preliminary positive) HIV rapid test results for which a confirmatory test was performed, what percentage did NOT confirm as positive?

13. On average, how much time passes from collection of the specimen for HIV rapid testing at your facility until results are reported (given) to the client/patient? (Check only one.)
14.(a) What is the typical reporting and referral procedure to the client/patient for an initially reactive (preliminary positive) HIV rapid test? (Check all that apply.)

- Report to physician: 72
- Report to client/patient same day: 39
- Do not report; confirm prior to reporting: 31
- Other: 15

(b) What is the typical reporting and referral procedure to the client/patient for a negative HIV rapid test? (Check all that apply.)

- Report to physician: 81
- Report to client/patient same day: 49
- Other: 10
- Refer to counseling center: 8
- Do not report negative; confirm prior to reporting: 5
14.(c) Does your facility/testing site provide onsite HIV counseling to clients/patients?

(d) At your facility/testing site, who provides client/patient consultation for initially reactive (preliminary positive) HIV rapid testing results? (Check all that apply.)
16. How often does your facility/testing site run external controls (positive or negative controls not included in the test kit) when performing HIV rapid testing? (Check all that apply.)

- When opening new lot: 60
- By each new operator: 47
- Whenever new shipment arrives: 29
- When opening new box: 25
- At periodic intervals: 22
- Daily: 20
- Other: 10
- Weekly: 5
- With every shift change: 5
- Monthly: 4

(N=265 Responses, n=131 Facilities)
16. (Continued)

Facilities Responding ‘Never’ to Question 16 by Lab Type

17. In which external HIV proficiency testing (PT) or performance evaluation (PE) program(s) does your facility participate? (Check all that apply.)

- Model Performance Evaluation Program: 91
- College of American Pathologists: 69
- Wisconsin State Laboratory of Hygiene: 8
- Other: 11
- State Program: 14
- National Program: 6
- American Proficiency Institute: 2
- American Association of Bioanalysts: 3

(N=234 Responses, n=132 Facilities)

US (N=191, n=107 Facilities)
Non-US (N=43, n=25 Facilities)
18. Approximately how much does your facility charge to perform an HIV rapid test? (Round off to nearest U.S. Dollar.)

Price Ranges for HIV rapid tests in U.S. Dollars

No charge $1- $4 $5-$10 $11-$20 $21-$50 $51-$100 > $100

Number of Facilities

US (N=82)

Non-US (N=21)