Q Why will a sample of my DNA be kept for future health studies?
A We will store part of the blood sample that we collect in the exam center for future genetic studies. These samples will be frozen and kept in a specimen bank for as long as they last. Your participation is voluntary and no loss of benefits will result if you refuse.

Q What genetic studies will be done with the samples?
A Genes are the “instruction book” for people. Genes are made out of DNA. The DNA of a person is about 99.9% the same as the DNA of another person, but no two people have the same DNA except identical twins. Differences in DNA are called genetic variations and explain differences such as eye color and partly explain why some people get certain diseases. To look at these variations many genetic tests may be done on your blood sample. We will keep the DNA for an unlimited time. Studies of human genes are helping us learn about many diseases and health conditions. The information from people who are part of NHANES could help that effort.

People conducting these studies will not contact NHANES participants for any additional information.

We will keep strictly confidential all health data and samples that we collect in NHANES, as required by Federal law. By confidential we mean that the information that we release to the public can not be used to identify you. Our staff is not allowed to discuss that any person is part of this survey under penalty of Federal laws: Section 308(d) of the Public Health Service Act (42 USC 242m) and the Privacy Act of 1974 (5 USC 552A).

Q Who can use the stored DNA samples for further study?
A Researchers from Federal agencies, universities, and other scientific centers can submit proposals to use the stored specimens. These proposals will be reviewed for scientific merit and then by a separate board that determines if the study proposed is ethical. The NHANES program will always know which samples belong to you, but we will not give other researchers any information that could identify you.

Q Will I receive results from any future testing of my specimens?
A Most studies using DNA samples will simply add to our knowledge of health and disease. Therefore, we do not plan to contact you with individual results from these studies. Periodically we will announce on our web site general results from the studies being conducted, (http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhanes.htm). To get more general information about a particular study, you can call our toll-free number, 1-800 452-6115.

Q What are the benefits and risks for giving a blood sample for future genetic studies?
A You will not directly benefit but these studies may eventually help the health of people in the future. The risk of giving a sample includes the minor risk associated with taking the blood sample. There may also be a risk that some people may use the information from the genetic studies to exaggerate or downplay differences among people. The ethics board that will review all studies using these samples will attempt to prevent any misuse of the information gained from the NHANES DNA samples.

Q How can I remove my DNA samples from the specimen bank?
A In the future, if you want samples removed from the specimen bank, call us toll-free at 1-800-452-6115.