

OSTEOPOROSIS – OSQ
Target Group: SPs 20+

OSQ.010 a/b/c Has a doctor **ever** told {you/SP} that {you/SP} had broken or fractured {your/his/her} . . .

a. hip? YES 1 →
 NO 2 (b)
 REFUSED 7 (b)
 DON'T KNOW ... 9 (b)

HELP SCREEN:
 Doctor: The term refers to both medical doctors (M.D.s) and osteopathic physicians (D.O.s). It includes general practitioners as well as specialists. It does not include persons who do not have an M.D. or D.O. degree, such as dentists, oral surgeons, chiropractors, podiatrists, Christian Science healers, opticians, optometrists, psychologists, etc.

b. wrist? YES 1 →
 DO NOT NO 2 (c)
 INCLUDE REFUSED 7 (c)
 FOREARM OR DON'T KNOW ... 9 (c)
 HAND

c. spine? YES 1 →
 NO 2 (BOX 1)
 REFUSED 7 (BOX 1)
 DON'T KNOW ... 9 (BOX 1)

OSQ.020 How many times {have you/has SP} broken or fractured {your/his/her} {hip/wrist/spine}?

 ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES

CAPI INSTRUCTION:
 HARD EDIT: 1-33.

REFUSED 77
 DON'T KNOW 99

 ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES

CAPI INSTRUCTION:
 HARD EDIT: 1-33.

REFUSED 77
 DON'T KNOW 99

 ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES

CAPI INSTRUCTION:
 HARD EDIT: 1-33.

REFUSED 77
 DON'T KNOW 99

BOX 1

CHECK ITEM OSQ.025:
 IF 'YES' (CODE 1) IN OSQ.010 a, b, OR c, CONTINUE WITH LOOP 1.
 OTHERWISE, GO TO OSQ.080.

LOOP 1:
 ASK OSQ.030 - OSQ.051 FOR EACH **TYPE** AND EACH **INCIDENT** OF FRACTURE.
 (EXAMPLE: HOW OLD WERE YOU WHEN YOU FRACTURED YOUR **HIP** THE **FIRST TIME**?)

OSQ.030 How old {were you/was SP} when {you/s/he} fractured {your/his/her} {hip/wrist/spine} {the {1st/2nd/10th or
a/b/c more recent time . . .} time}?

CAPI INSTRUCTION:
IF ONLY BROKE HIP, WRIST OR SPINE 1 TIME, DO NOT DISPLAY "THE {1ST/2ND . . .} TIME".
IF 10TH TIME, DISPLAY {10TH OR MOST RECENT TIME}.

____ (BOX 2)
ENTER AGE IN YEARS

CAPI INSTRUCTION: HARD EDIT: 1-120.

REFUSED 777
DON'T KNOW 999

OSQ.040 {Were you/Was SP} . . .
a/b/c

under 50 years old, or 1
50 years old or older? 2
REFUSED 7 (BOX 3)
DON'T KNOW 9 (BOX 3)

BOX 2

CHECK ITEM OSQ.045:
IF AGE IS >= 50 IN OSQ.030 OR OSQ.040, CONTINUE.
OTHERWISE, GO TO BOX 3.

OSQ.051 Did that fracture occur as a result of . . .

a fall from **standing height or less**, for
example, tripped, slipped, fell out of bed ... 4
a hard fall, such as falling off a ladder or
step stool, down stairs, or 5
a car accident or other severe trauma? 6
REFUSED 7
DON'T KNOW 9

HELP SCREEN:
Additional examples for "a fall from standing height or less" include leg gave way, was dizzy, fell bending over, fell out of a chair. Additional examples for "a hard fall" include being forcibly knocked down by another person or bicycle.

BOX 3

END LOOP1:

- ASK OSQ.030 - OSQ.051 FOR NEXT INCIDENT OF FRACTURE.
- IF NO NEXT INCIDENT, CONTINUE.

OSQ.080 Has a doctor ever told {you/SP} that {you/s/he} had broken or fractured any other bone **after** {you were/s/he was} 20 years of age?

- YES 1
- NO 2 (OSQ.060)
- REFUSED 7 (OSQ.060)
- DON'T KNOW 9 (OSQ.060)

OSQ.090 Was this fracture the result of severe trauma such as a car accident, being struck by a vehicle, a physical attack, or a hard fall such as falling off a ladder or down stairs?

- YES 1 (OSQ.120)
- NO 2
- REFUSED 7 (OSQ.120)
- DON'T KNOW 9 (OSQ.120)

HELP SCREEN:

Do not include a fall from standing height or less, for example, tripped, slipped, fell out of bed, leg gave way, was dizzy, fell bending over, or fell out of a chair.

Additional examples for "a hard fall" include being knocked down by another person or bicycle.

OSQ.100 Please look at this card and tell me where the fracture occurred.

HAND CARD OSQ 1

- HEAD/FACE 10
- UPPER ARM (HUMERUS)..... 11
- LOWER ARM BETWEEN WRIST AND
ELBOW (DO NOT INCLUDE WRIST) 12
- ELBOW 13
- HAND 14
- FINGERS 15
- SHOULDER..... 16
- COLLAR BONE 17
- RIBS (EITHER SIDE) 18
- PELVIS (NOT HIP) 19
- UPPER LEG (THIGH EXCLUDING HIP)..... 20
- LOWER LEG (BETWEEN ANKLE AND
KNEE) 21
- KNEE (PATELLA)..... 22
- ANKLE 23
- HEEL 24
- FOOT 25
- TOES..... 26
- OTHER (DO NOT SPECIFY) 27
- REFUSED 77
- DON'T KNOW 99

OSQ.110 How old {were you/was SP} when {you/SP} fractured {your/his/her} (fracture site selected in OSQ.100) for the **first** time after age 20?

ENTER AGE IN YEARS

CAP I INSTRUCTION: HARD EDIT: 20-120.

REFUSED 777
DON'T KNOW 999

OSQ.120 Has a doctor ever told {you/SP} that {you/s/he} had broken or fractured **any other bones after** {you were/s/he was} 20 years of age?

YES 1
NO 2 (OSQ.060)
REFUSED 7 (OSQ.060)
DON'T KNOW 9 (OSQ.060)

BOX 4

CHECK ITEM OSQ.129:
IF OSQ120 = 1 (YES), CONTINUE WITH LOOP 2. OTHERWISE, GO TO OSQ.060.

LOOP 2:
ASK OSQ.090 – OSQ.120 FOR NEXT INCIDENT OF FRACTURE. IF NO NEXT INCIDENT, CONTINUE.

OSQ.060 Has a doctor **ever** told {you/SP} that {you/s/he} had osteoporosis, sometimes called thin or brittle bones?

YES 1
NO 2 (OSQ.130)
REFUSED 7 (OSQ.130)
DON'T KNOW 9 (OSQ.130)

HELP SCREEN:

Osteoporosis: A disease in which bones become less dense, which makes them more fragile and likely to break. Osteoporosis is not always painful. In fact, many people don't know they have osteoporosis unless a bone breaks. A doctor may tell you that you have osteoporosis after you have had a broken bone or a bone density test.

Doctor: The term refers to both medical doctors (M.D.s) and osteopathic physicians (D.O.s). It includes general practitioners as well as specialists. It does not include persons who do not have an M.D. or D.O. degree, such as dentists, oral surgeons, chiropractors, podiatrists, Christian Science healers, opticians, optometrists, psychologists, etc.

OSQ.070 {Were you/Was SP} ever treated for osteoporosis?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- REFUSED 7
- DON'T KNOW 9

HELP SCREEN:

Hip replacement is not to be considered treatment for osteoporosis.

Osteoporosis: A disease in which bones become less dense, which makes them more fragile and likely to break. Osteoporosis is not always painful. In fact, many people don't know they have osteoporosis unless a bone breaks. A doctor may tell you that you have osteoporosis after you have had a broken bone or a bone density test.

OSQ.130 {Have you/has SP} **ever** taken **any** prednisone or cortisone pills **nearly every day for a month or longer?**
[Prednisone and cortisone are types of steroids.]

- YES 1
- NO 2 (OSQ.150)
- REFUSED 7 (OSQ.150)
- DON'T KNOW 9 (OSQ.150)

OSQ.140 Please think about {your/SP's} use of prednisone or cortisone during {your/his/her} lifetime. For how long did {you/s/he} use prednisone or cortisone **nearly every day?** Do not count the months or years when {you were/s/he was} not taking the medicine.
Q/U

ENTER NUMBER

CAPI INSTRUCTION: SOFT EDIT: 19 OR HIGHER.

- REFUSED 777
- DON'T KNOW 999

ENTER UNIT

- MONTH 1
- YEAR..... 2
- REFUSED 7
- DON'T KNOW 9

OSQ.150 Including living and deceased, were either of {your/SP's} biological parents ever told by a health professional that they had osteoporosis or brittle bones?

- YES 1
- NO 2 (OSQ.170)
- REFUSED 7 (OSQ.170)
- DON'T KNOW 9 (OSQ.170)

OSQ.160 Which biological [blood] parent?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

MOTHER	1
FATHER	2
REFUSED	7
DON'T KNOW	9

OSQ.170 Did {your/SP's} biological mother **ever** fracture her hip?

YES	1
NO	2 (OSQ.200)
REFUSED	7 (OSQ.200)
DON'T KNOW	9 (OSQ.200)

OSQ.180 About how old was she when she fractured her hip (the **first** time)?

____ (OSQ.200)
ENTER AGE IN YEARS

REFUSED	777
DON'T KNOW	999

OSQ.190 Was she. . .

under 50 years old, or	1
50 years old or older?	2
REFUSED	7
DON'T KNOW	9

OSQ.200 Did {your/SP's} biological father **ever** fracture his hip?

YES	1
NO	2 (END OF SECTION)
REFUSED	7 (END OF SECTION)
DON'T KNOW	9 (END OF SECTION)

OSQ.210 About how old was he when he fractured his hip (the **first** time)?

____ (END OF SECTION)
ENTER AGE IN YEARS

CAPI INSTRUCTION: HARD EDIT: 20-120.

REFUSED	777
DON'T KNOW	999

OSQ.220 Was he . . .

under 50 years old, or.....	1
50 years old or older?	2
REFUSED	7
DON'T KNOW	9